

Emissive Liquid Crystalline Boron *C,N*-Chelates: Synthesis, Self-assembly and Photophysical Properties

Franziska Müller,¹ Falk Feucht,¹ Alexander Beck,² Ramona Seher,² Anna Zens,¹ Johannes Kästner,² Yann Molard,^{*3} Sabine Laschat^{*1}

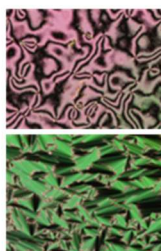
¹Institut für Organische Chemie, Universität Stuttgart, Pfaffenwaldring 55, D-70569 Stuttgart, Germany,

²Institut für Theoretische Chemie, Universität Stuttgart, Pfaffenwaldring 55, D-70569 Stuttgart, Germany

³Univ Rennes, CNRS, ISCR—UMR 6226, ScanMAT—UAR 2025, IETR—UMR6164, F-35000 Rennes, France.

*Corresponding author e-mail: sabine.laschat@oc.uni-stuttgart.de

A series of novel phenylpyridine-based boron *C,N*-chelates containing mesogenic units was synthesized and systematically studied. [1] The influence of side chain type, length and number, as well as the effect of boron substitution (BH₂ vs. BMe₂) on mesomorphic and photophysical properties was examined. [2] All BH₂ derivatives exhibited SmA or nematic phases, even when short alkyl chains were present. In contrast, the corresponding BMe₂ compounds showed no mesomorphic behavior unless a semi-perfluorinated chain was introduced. This observation highlights the strong impact of boron substitution on the formation of mesophases. All compounds displayed intense blue emission in solution. Their photophysical properties were mainly determined by the boron *C,N*-chelate core. Only minor shifts were observed upon variation of the mesogenic unit, in agreement with DFT calculations. Quantum yields of up to 100% were achieved in solution. Overall, the results demonstrate that mesomorphic behavior can be introduced and tuned without compromising the photophysical performance of the boron *C,N*-chelate system. [2]



- ✓ 8 new LC boron *C,N*-chelates
- ✓ Bright blue emission of all chelates
- ✓ Quantum yields up to 100 % (toluene)

References

[1] N. Ishida, T. Moriya, T. Goya, M. Murakami, "Synthesis of Pyridine–Borane Complexes via Electrophilic Aromatic Borylation" *J. Org. Chem.* **2010**, *75*, 8709–8712.

[2] F. Müller, F. Feucht, A. Beck, R. Seher, A. Zens, J. Kästner, Y. Molard, S. Laschat, 2026, *manuscript accepted*.

Acknowledgments

Funded by the Deutsche Akademische Austauschdienst Procope project WELCHYNA, the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (DFG, German Research Foundation) and the Ministerium für Wissenschaft, Forschung und Kunst des Landes Baden-Württemberg.